

Gardens of Love

Cemetery and Memorial Gravesite Plantings

724-230-6331

www.gardensofloveinc.com

Deer Resistant Perennials, Bulbs, Groundcovers, and Vines

Rarely Damages****

Frequently some damage**

Seldomly Damaged***

Usually Damaged*

| Botanical Name | *s | Common Name | Family | Classification |
|--------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i> | **** | Ajuga | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Celastrus scandens</i> | *** | American Bittersweet | Celastraceae | perennial |
| <i>Agastache sp.</i> | **** | Anise hyssop | Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | *** | Asparagus | Asparagaceae | perennial |
| <i>Aster sp.</i> | *** | Aster | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Astilbe sp.</i> | *** | Astilbe | Saxifragaceae | perennial |
| <i>Colchicum sp.</i> | **** | Autum Crocus | Colchicaceae/Lilaceae | bulb |
| <i>Gypsophila sp.</i> | *** | Baby's Breath | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i> | ** | Balloon Flower | Campanulaceae | perennial |
| <i>Epimedium sp.</i> | **** | Barrenwort | Berberidaceae | perennial |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | **** | Bearberry, manzanita | Ericaceae | perennial |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> | *** | Beebalm, bergamont | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Campanula sp.</i> | ** | Bell flower | Campanulaceae | perennial |
| <i>Ligularia dentata</i> | **** | Bigleaf goldenray, Ligularia | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Aegopodium podagaria</i> | **** | Bishop's weed | Apiaceae/Umbelliferae | perennial |
| <i>Rudbeckia sp.</i> | *** | Black eyed Susan, coneflower | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Gaillardia sp.</i> | ** | Blanket Flower | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Dicentra spectabilis</i> | **** | Bleeding heart | Papaveraceae | perennial |

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| <i>Endymion sp.</i> | **** | Blue bell, English blue bell, wood hyacinth | Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Brunneria macrophylla</i> | **** | Brunneria, Siberian Bugloss, bugloss | Boraginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Cimicifuga sp.</i> | *** | Bugbane, Snakeroot | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> | **** | Butter & eggs, toadflax | Scrophulariaceae | perennial |
| <i>Ranunculus sp.</i> | **** | Buttercup | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> | *** | Butterfly weed | Asclepiadaceae | perennial |
| <i>Camassia leichtini</i> | *** | Camassia | Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Pardancanda x norisii</i> | * | Candy Lily | Iridaceae | rhizome, perennial |
| <i>Iberis sempervirens</i> | *** | Candy tuft | Brassicaceae/Cruciferae | perennial |
| <i>Lobelia sp.</i> | *** | Cardinal Flower | Campanulaceae | variety dependent |
| <i>Nepeta sp.</i> | **** | Catmint | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Polystichum arcostichoides</i> | **** | Christmas Fern | Dryopteridaceae | fern |
| <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> | **** | Cinnamon Fern | Osmundaceae | fern |
| <i>Potentilla sp.</i> | **** | Cinquefoil, Potentilla | Rosaceae | perennial |
| <i>Clematis sp.</i> | ** | Clematis | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Aquilegia sp.</i> | *** | Columbine, aquilegia | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Symphytum officinale</i> | ** | Comfrey | Boraginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> | **** | Common Tansy | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | **** | Cone Flower | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Heuchera sp.</i> | *** | Coral Bells | Saxifragaceae | perennial |
| <i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i> | *** | Coreopsis | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Corydalis sp.</i> | **** | Corydalis | Papaveraceae | perennial |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> | **** | Creeping Wintergreen | Ericaceae | perennial |
| <i>Crocsmia sp.</i> | *** | Crocsmia | Montbretia | perennial |
| <i>Crocus sp.</i> | *** | Crocus | Iridaceae | bulb |
| <i>Fritillaria imperialis</i> | **** | Crown Imperial, Fritillaria | Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Narcissus sp.</i> | **** | Daffodil | Amaryllidaceae | bulb |
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> | **** | Dame's Rocket | Brassicaceae/Cruciferae | perennial |
| <i>Hemerocallis sp.</i> | ** | Daylily | Hemerocallidaceae/Liliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Delphinium sp.</i> | *** | Delphinium | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Dianthus sp.</i> | *** | Dianthus, carnations, pinks | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |

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|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Bellis perennis</i> | ** | English Daisy | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> | ** | English Ivy | Araliaceae | gc, vines |
| <i>Asarum europaeum</i> | **** | European Ginger | Aristolochiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Chrysanthemum</i> | ** | Fall Mums | Asteraceae/Compositae | semi-perennial |
| <i>Baptisia australis</i> | **** | False Indigo | Leguminosae/Papilionaceae | perennial |
| <i>Chrysanthemum patenium</i> | *** | Feverfew | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Erigeron sp</i> | ** | Fleabane | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> | *** | Foam Flower | Saxifragaceae | perennial |
| <i>Myosotis sp.</i> | *** | Forget-me-not | Boraginaceae | perennial, biennial |
| <i>Digitalis sp</i> | **** | Foxglove | Scrophulariaceae | biennial |
| <i>Lilium sp.</i> | * | Garden Lily | Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Dictamnus alba</i> | *** | Gas Plant | Rutaceae | perennial |
| <i>Liatris spicata</i> | *** | Gay feather, blazing star | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Phlox subulata</i> | * | gc phlox, creeping phlox, phlox | Polemoniaceae | gc |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> | **** | Germander | Lamiaceae/Labiatae | perennial |
| <i>Geum sp.</i> | ** | Geum, avens | Avens | perennial |
| <i>Echinops bannaticus</i> | **** | Globe thistle | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Gloriosa superba</i> | *** | Glory Lily | Colchicaceae/Lilaceae | bulb |
| <i>Aruncus sp.</i> | ** | Goats Beard | Rosaceae | perennial |
| <i>Aurinia saxatilis</i> | **** | Golden alyssum, Basket of gold | Brassicaceae | biennial/perennial |
| <i>Solidago sp.</i> | *** | Golden Rod | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i> | ** | Goldflame Honeysuckle | Caprifoliaceae | vine |
| <i>Lysimachia clethroides</i> | ** | Gooseneck loosestrife, lysimachia | Primulaceae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Muscari sp.</i> | *** | Grape hyacinth | Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Phlomis sp.</i> | **** | Greek Jerusalem sage | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Begonia grandis</i> | ** | Hardy Begonia | Begoniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Geranium clarkei</i> | ** | Hardy geranium, cranesbill | Geraniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Geranium endressii</i> | * | Hardy geranium, cranesbill | Geraniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i> | *** | Hardy geranium, cranesbill | Geraniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Geranium sanguineum</i> | ** | Hardy geranium, cranesbill | Geraniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Geranium x cantabrigiense</i> | ** | Hardy geranium, cranesbill | Geraniaceae | perennial |

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| <i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> | **** | Hay-scented fern, Eastern hay-scented fern | Dennstaedtia | perennial |
| <i>Bergenia sp.</i> | *** | Heartleaf berginia, pigsqueak | Saxifragaceae | perennial |
| <i>Sempervivum sp.</i> | *** | Hens & Chicks, houseleek | Crassulaceae | perennial |
| <i>Alcea sp.</i> | ** | Hollyhocks | Malvaceae | biennial |
| <i>Marrubium vulgare</i> | **** | Horehound | Lamiaceae/Labiatae | perennial |
| <i>Armoracia rusticana</i> | **** | Horseradish | Cruciferae/Brassicaceae | perennial |
| <i>Hosta sp.</i> | * | Hosta | Hostaceae/Liliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Hyacinthus sp.</i> | *** | Hyacinth | Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> | **** | Hyssop | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | variety dependent |
| <i>Iris sp.</i> | **** | Iris | Iridaceae | variety dependent |
| <i>Arisaema triphylum</i> | **** | Jack-in-the-pulpit | Araceae | perennial |
| <i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> | *** | Jacobs Ladder | Polemoniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Anemone x hybrida</i> | *** | Japanese Anemone | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Athyrium goeringianum (nipponicum)</i> | **** | Japanese Painted Fern | Dryopteridaceae | perennial |
| <i>Centranthus ruber</i> | *** | Jupiter's Beard | Valerianaceae | perennial |
| <i>Knautia sp.</i> | *** | Knautia | Dipsacaceae | perennial |
| <i>Alchemilla mollis</i> | **** | Lady's Mantle | Rosaceae | perennial |
| <i>Stachys byzantina</i> | **** | Lambs Ear | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | **** | Lavender | Lamiaceae/Labiatae | variety dependent |
| <i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> | **** | Lavender-cotton | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Melissa officinalis</i> | **** | Lemon Balm | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Helleborus sp.</i> | **** | Lenten Rose | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Ligularia stenocephala</i> | **** | Ligularia | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i> | **** | Lily of the Valley | Convallariaceae/Liliaceae | pip, gc, perennial |
| <i>Liriope sp.</i> | *** | Lilyturf, liriope | Convallariaceae/Liliaceae | gc, perennial |
| <i>Pulmonaria sp.</i> | **** | Lungwort | Boraginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Lupinus sp.</i> | *** | Lupine, lupin | Papilionaceae/Leguminosae | perennial |
| <i>Lychnis x arkwrightii sp.</i> | *** | Lychnis, Maltese Cross | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Lythrum sp.</i> | ** | Lythrum, purple loosestrife | Lythraceae | perennial |
| <i>Malva sp.</i> | *** | Mallow | Malvaceae | perennial |

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| <i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i> | *** | Maltese cross, lychnis, rose campion | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Majorana sp.</i> | **** | Marjoram | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Podophyllum sp.</i> | **** | May apple, mandrake | Berberidaceae | perennial |
| <i>Thalictrum sp.</i> | **** | Meadow Rue | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Filipendula sp.</i> | ** | Meadowsweet | Rosaceae | perennial |
| <i>Salvia nemorosa</i> | **** | Medow Sage, salvia | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Mentha sp.</i> | **** | Mint | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> | *** | Mist Flower | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i> | *** | Money plant (biennial), honesty | Cruciferae/Brassicaceae | biennial |
| <i>Actonitum sp.</i> | **** | Monkshood | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i> | ** | Mountain Bluet, cornflower, knapweed | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Verbascum sp.</i> | *** | Mullein, nettle | Scrophulariaceae | perennial |
| <i>Vinca minor</i> | *** | Myrtle, periwinkle, vinca | Apocynaceae | gc |
| <i>Thelyptens noveboracensis</i> | **** | New York fern, Tapering fern | Thelypteridaceae | perennial |
| <i>Physostegia sp.</i> | *** | Obedient Plant | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Oreganum sp.</i> | **** | Oregano | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Papaver orientale</i> | **** | Oriental poppy | Papaveraceae | perennial |
| <i>Allium sp.</i> | **** | Ornamental Onion | Alliaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> | **** | Ostrich fern | Dryopteridaceae/ Woodsiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> | **** | Pachysandra | Buxaceae | gc |
| <i>Patrinia scabiosifolia</i> | *** | Patrinia | Valerianaceae | perennial |
| <i>Penstemon sp.</i> | ** | Penstemon | Scrophulariaceae | variety dependent |
| <i>Paeonia sp.</i> | **** | Peony | Paeoniaceae | rhizome. Shrub |
| <i>Scabosia caucasica</i> | *** | Pincushion, scabious | Dipsacaceae | perennial |
| <i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i> | *** | Plumbago | Plumbaginaceae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Macleaya cordata</i> | *** | Plume Poppy | Papaveraceae | perennial |
| <i>Opuntia humifusa</i> | **** | Prickly Pear cactus | Cactaceae | perennial |
| <i>Primula sp.</i> | *** | Primrose | Primulaceae | perennial |
| <i>Kniphofia tritoma</i> | *** | Red-hot Poker | Asphodelaceae/Liliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> | *** | Rhubarb | Polygonaceae | perennial |

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|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Arabis sp.</i> | **** | Rock cress | Brassicaceae/Cruciferae | perennial |
| <i>Aubretia deltoidea</i> | **** | Rock cress, aubrieta | Brassicaceae/Cruciferae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Rodgersia sp.</i> | **** | Rodger's Flower, rodgersia | Saxifragaceae | perennial |
| <i>Lychnis coronaria</i> | *** | Rose campion | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> | ** | Rose Mallow, hardy hibiscus | Malvaceae | perennial, shrub |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i> | **** | Royal Fern | Osmundaceae | fern |
| <i>Ruta sp.</i> | **** | Rue | Rutaceae | perennial |
| <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> | *** | Rue Anemone | Ranunculaceae | perennial |
| <i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i> | **** | Russian Sage | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Satureja montana</i> | *** | Savory | Labiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Armeria maritima</i> | *** | Sea thrift, armeria | Plumbaginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Eryngium sp.</i> | **** | Sea-holly | Apiaceae/Umbelliferae | perennial |
| <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> | **** | Sensitive fern | Athyriaceae/Dryopteridaceae | fern |
| <i>Chrysanthemum superbum</i> | ** | Shasta Daisy | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Leucanthemum maximum</i> | ** | Shasta Daisy | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Scilla siberica</i> | **** | Siberian squill, scilla | Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Artemisia sp.</i> | **** | Silvermound, wormwood | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Symplocarpos foetidus</i> | *** | Skunk Cabbage | Araceae | perennial |
| <i>Helenium autumnale</i> | *** | Sneezeweed | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Galanthus nivalis</i> | **** | Snowdrops | Amaryllidaceae | bulb |
| <i>Cerastium sp.</i> | **** | Snow-in-summer | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Saponaria sp.</i> | *** | Soapwort | Caryophyllaceae | perennial |
| <i>Polygonatum sp.</i> | ** | Solomon's Seal | Convallariaceae/Liliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Veronica sp.</i> | *** | Speedwell, veronica | Scrophulariaceae | perennial |
| <i>Tradescantia sp.</i> | **** | Spiderwort | Commelinaceae | perennial |
| <i>Lamium sp.</i> | **** | Spotted Dead nettle, dead nettle | Lamiaceae/Labiatae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Euphorbia sp.</i> | ** | Spurge, Milkweed | Euphorbiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Hypericum</i> | *** | St. John's Wort | Clusiaceae/Guttiferae | perennial |
| <i>Limonium latifolium</i> | **** | Statice, Sea lavender | Plumbaginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Fragaria sp.</i> | * | Strawberry | Acanthaceae | perennial |
| <i>Oenothera sp.</i> | **** | Sundrops, evening primrose | Onagraceae | perennial |
| <i>Helianthemum sp.</i> | *** | Sun Rose | Cistaceae | perennial |

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| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> | *** | Swamp Milkweed, milkweed, | Asclepiadaceae | perennial |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i> | **** | Sweet Woodruff, bedstraw | Rubiaceae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Artemisia dracuncululus</i> | **** | Tarragon | Compositae/Asteraceae | perennial |
| <i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> | **** | Threadleaf coreopsis, | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Thymus sp.</i> | **** | Thyme | Libiatae/Lamiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Tricyrtis hirta</i> | *** | Toad lily | Convallariaceae/Liliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Phlox glaberrima 'Triple Play'</i> | *** | Tricolored phlox | Polemoniaceae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Trillium sp</i> | *** | Trillium | Liliaceae/Trilliaceae | perennial |
| <i>Erythronium sp.</i> | *** | Trout Lily | Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Campsis radicans</i> | ** | Trumpet Creeper | Bignoniaceae | vine |
| <i>Tulipa sp.</i> | * | Tulip | Liliaceae | bulb |
| <i>Chelone sp.</i> | ** | Turtlehead, pink turtlehead | Scrophulariaceae | perennial |
| <i>Phlox paniculata</i> | * | Upright phlox, phlox | Polemoniaceae | perennial |
| <i>Mertensia virginica</i> | *** | Virginia Bluebells, bluebells | Boraginaceae | perennial |
| <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> | ** | Virginia Creeper | Vitaceae | vine |
| <i>Boltonia asteroides</i> | *** | White Boltonia | Asteraceae | perennial |
| <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> | *** | White snakeroot | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Asarum canadense</i> | **** | Wild Ginger | Aristolochiaceae | perennial |
| <i>Eranthis hyemalis</i> | **** | Winter aconite | Ranunculaceae | bulb |
| <i>Euonymus fortunei</i> | * | Winter creeper, euonymus | Celastraceae | gc |
| <i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i> | *** | Winter Jasmine | Oleaceae | vine |
| <i>Wisteria floribunda</i> | ** | Wisteria | Leguminosae/Papilionaceae | vine |
| <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> | **** | Wood fern, Eastern wood fern | Aspidiaceae/Dryopteridaceae | perennial |
| <i>Oxalis sp.</i> | *** | Wood Sorrel, clover | Oxalidaceae | perennial |
| <i>Achillea sp.</i> | **** | Yarrow | Asteraceae/Compositae | perennial |
| <i>Lamiaeum sp.</i> | **** | Yellow Archangel | Lamiaceae/Labiatae | perennial, gc |
| <i>Kirengeshoma palmata</i> | *** | Yellow Wax Bells | Hydrangeaceae | perennial |
| <i>Yucca filamentosa</i> | **** | Yucca | Agavaceae | perennial |

Please remember the following general rules:

- 1. No plant is completely deer resistant**
- 2. Depending on the deer herd in your area, their tastes may be different than the herd a mile away.**

- 3. The stronger smelling the plant, the less likely deer are to eat it.**
- 4. The more pubescence (hairs of the leaves) the more deer resistant plants are.**