

Gardens of Love

Cemetery and Memorial Gravesite Plantings

724-230-6331

www.gardensofloveinc.com

Deer Resistant Perennials, Bulbs, Groundcovers, and Vines

Rarely Damages****

Frequently some damage**

Seldomly Damaged***

Usually Damaged*

Botanical Name	*'s	Common Name	Family	Classification
<i>Achillea sp.</i>	****	Yarrow	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Actonitum sp.</i>	****	Monkshood	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Aegopodium podagaria</i>	****	Bishop's weed	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae	perennial
<i>Agastache sp.</i>	****	Anise hyssop	Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	****	Ajuga	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial, gc
<i>Alcea sp.</i>	**	Hollyhocks	Malvaceae	biennial
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	****	Lady's Mantle	Rosaceae	perennial
<i>Allium sp.</i>	****	Ornamental Onion	Alliaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Anemone x hybrida</i>	***	Japanese Anemone	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	***	Rue Anemone	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Aquilegia sp.</i>	***	Columbine, aquilegia	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Arabis sp.</i>	****	Rock cress	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae	perennial
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	****	Bearberry, manzanita	Ericaceae	perennial
<i>Arisaema triphylum</i>	****	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae	perennial
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	***	Sea thrift, armeria	Plumbaginaceae	perennial
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	****	Horseradish	Cruciferae/Brassicaceae	perennial
<i>Artemisia dracunculul</i>	****	Tarragon	Compositae/Asteraceae	perennial
<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	****	Silvermound, wormwood	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Aruncus sp.</i>	**	Goats Beard	Rosaceae	perennial
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	****	Wild Ginger	Aristolochiaceae	perennial

<i>Asarum europaeum</i>	****	European Ginger	Aristolochiaceae	perennial
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	***	Swamp Milkweed, milkweed, silkweed	Asclepiadaceae	perennial
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	***	Butterfly weed	Asclepiadaceae	perennial
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	***	Asparagus	Asparagaceae	perennial
<i>Aster sp.</i>	***	Aster	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Astilbe sp.</i>	***	Astilbe	Saxifragaceae	perennial
<i>Athyrium goeringianum (nipponicum)</i>	****	Japanese Painted Fern	Dryopteridaceae	perennial
<i>Aubretia deltoidea</i>	****	Rock cress, aubrieta	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae	perennial, gc
<i>Aurinia saxatilis</i>	****	Golden alyssum, Basket of gold	Brassicaceae	biennial/perennial
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	****	False Indigo	Leguminosae/Papilionaceae	perennial
<i>Begonia grandis</i>	**	Hardy Begonia	Begoniaceae	perennial
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	**	English Daisy	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Bergenia sp.</i>	***	Heartleaf berginia, pigsqueak	Saxifragaceae	perennial
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	***	White Boltonia	Asteraceae	perennial
<i>Bruneria macrophylla</i>	****	Brunnera, Siberian Bugloss, bugloss	Boraginaceae	perennial
<i>Camassia leichtini</i>	***	Camassia	Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Campanula sp.</i>	**	Bell flower	Campanulaceae	perennial
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	**	Trumpet Creeper	Bignoniaceae	vine
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	***	American Bittersweet	Celastraceae	perennial
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	**	Mountain Bluet, cornflower, knapweed	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	***	Jupiter's Beard	Valerianaceae	perennial
<i>Cerastium sp.</i>	****	Snow-in-summer	Carophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i>	***	Plumbago	Plumbaginaceae	perennial, gc
<i>Chelone sp.</i>	**	Turtlehead, pink turtlehead	Scrophulariaceae	perennial
<i>Chrysanthemum pathenium</i>	***	Feverfew	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Chrysanthemum superbum</i>	**	Shasta Daisy	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	**	Fall Mums	Asteraceae/Compositae	semi-perennial
<i>Cimcifuga sp.</i>	***	Bugbane, Snakeroot	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Clematis sp.</i>	**	Clematis	Ranunculaceae	perennial

<i>Colchicum sp.</i>	****	Autum Crocus	Colchicaceae/Lilaceae	bulb
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	****	Lily of the Valley	Convallariaceae/Liliaceae	pip, gc, perennial
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	***	Coreopsis	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	****	Threadleaf coreopsis, coreopsis	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Corydalis sp.</i>	****	Corydalis	Papaveraceae	perennial
<i>Crococsmia sp.</i>	***	Crococsmia	Montbretia	perennial
<i>Crocus sp.</i>	***	Crocus	Iridaceae	bulb
<i>Delphinium sp.</i>	***	Delphinium	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	****	Hay-scented fern, Eastern hay- scented fern	Dennstaedtia	perennial
<i>Dianthus sp.</i>	***	Dianthus, carnations, pinks	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	****	Bleeding heart	Papaveraceae	perennial
<i>Dictamus alba</i>	***	Gas Plant	Rutaceae	perennial
<i>Digitalis sp.</i>	****	Foxglove	Scrophulariaceae	biennial
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	****	Wood fern, Eastern wood fern	Aspidiaceae/dryopteridaceae	perennial
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	****	Cone Flower	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Echinops bannaticus</i>	****	Globe thistle	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Endymion sp.</i>	****	Blue bell, English blue bell, wood hyacinth	Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Epimedium sp.</i>	****	Barrenwort	Berberidaceae	perennial
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	****	Winter aconite	Ranunculaceae	bulb
<i>Erigeron sp</i>	**	Fleabane	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Eryngium sp</i>	****	Sea-holly	Apiaceae/Umbelliferae	perennial
<i>Erythronium sp.</i>	***	Trout Lily	Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	*	Winter creeper, euonymus	Celastraceae	gc
<i>Eupatorium coelestinurn</i>	***	Mist Flower	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	***	White snakeroot	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Euphorbia sp.</i>	**	Spurge, Milkweed	Euphorbiaceae	perennial
<i>Filipendula sp.</i>	**	Meadowsweet	Rosaceae	perennial
<i>Fragaria sp.</i>	*	Strawberry	Acanthaceae	perennial
<i>Fritillaria imperialis</i>	****	Crown Imperial, Fritilaria	Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Gaillardia sp.</i>	**	Blanket Flower	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	****	Snowdrops	Amaryllidaceae	bulb

<i>Galium odoratum</i>	****	Sweet Woodruff, bedstraw	Rubiaceae	perennial, gc
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	****	Creeping Wintergreen	Ericaceae	perennial
<i>Geranium clarkei</i>	**	Hardy geranium, cranesbill	Geraniaceae	perennial
<i>Geranium endressii</i>	*	Hardy geranium, cranesbill	Geraniaceae	perennial
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	***	Hardy geranium, cranesbill	Geraniaceae	perennial
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	**	Hardy geranium, cranesbill	Geraniaceae	perennial
<i>Geranium x cantabrigiense</i>	**	Hardy geranium, cranesbill	Geraniaceae	perennial
<i>Geum sp.</i>	**	Geum, avens	Avens	perennial
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	***	Glory Lily	Colchicaceae/Lilaceae	bulb
<i>Gypsophiila sp.</i>	***	Baby's Breath	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Hedera helix</i>	**	English Ivy	Araliaceae	gc, vines
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	***	Sneezeweed	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Helleborus sp.</i>	****	Lenton Rose	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Hemerocallis sp.</i>	**	Daylily	Hemerocallidaceae/Liliaceae	perennial
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	****	Dame's Rocket	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae	perennial
<i>Heuchera sp.</i>	***	Coral Bells	Saxifragaceae	perennial
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	**	Rose Mallow, hardy hibiscus	Malvaceae	perennial, shrub
<i>Hosta sp.</i>	*	Hosta	Hostaceae/Liliaceae	perennial
<i>Hyacinthus sp.</i>	***	Hyacinth	Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Hypericum</i>	***	St. John's Wort	Clusiaceae/Guttiferae	perennial
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	****	Hyssop	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	variety dependent
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	***	Candy tuft	Brassicaceae/Cruciferae	perennial
<i>Iris sp.</i>	****	Iris	Iridaceae	variety dependent
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum</i>	***	Winter Jasmine	Oleaceae	vine
<i>Kirengeshoma palmata</i>	***	Yellow Wax Bells	Hydrangeaceae	perennial
<i>Knautia sp.</i>	***	Knautia	Dipsacaceae	perennial
<i>Kniphofia tritoma</i>	***	Red-hot Poker	Asphodelaceae/Liliaceae	perennial
<i>Lamiastrum sp.</i>	****	Yellow Archangel	Lamiaceae/Labiatae	perennial, gc
<i>Lamium sp.</i>	****	Spotted Dead nettle, dead nettle	Lamiaceae/Labiatae	perennial, gc
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	****	Lavender	Lamiaceae/Labiatae	variety dependent
<i>Leucanthemum maximum</i>	**	Shasta Daisy	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	***	Gay feather, blazing star	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Ligularia dentata</i>	****	Bigleaf goldenray, Ligularia	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial

<i>Ligularia stenocephala</i>	****	Ligularia	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Lilium sp.</i>	*	Garden Lily	Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Limonium latifolium</i>	****	Statice, Sea lavender	Plumbaginaceae	perennial
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	****	Butter & eggs, toadflax	Scrophulariaceae	perennial
<i>Liriope sp.</i>	***	Lilyturf, liriope	Convallariaceae/Liliaceae	gc, perennial
<i>Lobelia sp.</i>	***	Cardinal Flower	Campanulaceae	variety dependent
<i>Lonicera x heckrottii</i>	**	Goldflame Honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae	vine
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	***	Money plant (biennial), honesty	Cruciferae/Brassicaceae	biennial
<i>Lupinus sp.</i>	***	Lupine, lupin	Papilionaceae/Leguminosae	perennial
<i>Lychnis chalcedonica</i>	***	Maltese cross, lychnis, rose campion	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	***	Rose campion	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Lychnis x arkwrightii sp.</i>	***	Lychnis, Maltese Cross	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	**	Gooseneck loosestrife, lysimachia	Primulaceae	perennial, gc
<i>Lythrum sp.</i>	**	Lythrum, purple loosestrife	Lythraceae	perennial
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	***	Plume Poppy	Papaveraceae	perennial
<i>Majorana sp.</i>	****	Marjoram	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Malva sp.</i>	***	Mallow	Malvaceae	perennial
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	****	Horehound	Lamiaceae/Labiatae	perennial
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	****	Ostrich fern	Dryopteridaceae/Woodsiaceae	perennial
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	****	Lemon Balm	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Mentha sp.</i>	****	Mint	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	***	Virginia Bluebells, bluebells	Boraginaceae	perennial
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	***	Beebalm, bergamont	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Muscari sp.</i>	***	Grape hyacinth	Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Myosotis sp.</i>	***	Forget-me-not	Boraginaceae	perennial, biennial
<i>Narcissus sp.</i>	****	Daffodil	Amaryllidaceae	bulb
<i>Nepeta sp.</i>	****	Catmint	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Oenothera sp.</i>	****	Sundrops, evening primrose	Onagraceae	perennial
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	****	Sensitive fern	Athyriaceae/Dryopteridaceae	fern
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	****	Prickly Pear cactus	Cactaceae	perennial
<i>Oreganum sp.</i>	****	Oregano	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	****	Cinnamon Fern	Osmundaceae	fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	****	Royal Fern	Osmundaceae	fern
<i>Oxalis sp.</i>	***	Wood Sorrel, clover	Oxalidaceae	perennial
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	****	Pachysandra	Buxaceae	gc
<i>Paeonia sp.</i>	****	Peony	Paeoniaceae	rhizome. Shrub
<i>Papaver orientale</i>	****	Oriental poppy	Papaveraceae	perennial
<i>Pardancanda x norisii</i>	*	Candy Lily	Iridaceae	rhizome, perennial
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	**	Virginia Creeper	Vitaceae	vine
<i>Patrinia scabiosifolia</i>	***	Patrinia	Valerianaceae	perennial
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	**	Penstemon	Scrophulariaceae	variety dependent
<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	****	Russian Sage	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Phlomis sp.</i>	****	Greek Jerusalem sage	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Phlox glaberrima 'Triple Play'</i>	***	Tricolored phlox	Polemoniaceae	perennial, gc
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	*	Upright phlox, phlox	Polemoniaceae	perennial
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	*	gc phlox, creeping phlox,	Polemoniaceae	gc
<i>Physostegia sp.</i>	***	Obedient Plant	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i>	**	Balloon Flower	Campanulaceae	perennial
<i>Podophyllum sp.</i>	****	May apple, mandrake	Berberidaceae	perennial
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	***	Jacobs Ladder	Polemoniaceae	perennial
<i>Polygonatum sp</i>	**	Solomon's Seal	Convallariaceae/Liliaceae	perennial
<i>Polystichum arcostichoides</i>	****	Christmas Fern	Dryopteridaceae	fern
<i>Potentilla sp.</i>	****	Cinquefoil, Potentilla	Rosaceae	perennial
<i>Primula sp.</i>	***	Primrose	Primulaceae	perennial
<i>Pulmonaria sp.</i>	****	Lungwort	Boraginaceae	perennial
<i>Ranunculus sp.</i>	****	Buttercup	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	***	Rhubarb	Polygonaceae	perennial
<i>Rodgersia sp.</i>	****	Rodger's Flower, rodgersia	Saxifragaceae	perennial
<i>Rudbeckia sp.</i>	***	Black eyed Susan, coneflower	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Ruta sp.</i>	****	Rue	Rutaceae	perennial
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	****	Medow Sage, salvia	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	****	Lavender-cotton	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Saponaria sp.</i>	***	Soapwort	Caryophyllaceae	perennial
<i>Satureja montana</i>	***	Savory	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Scabosia caucasica</i>	***	Pincushion, scabious	Dipsacaceae	perennial

<i>Scilla siberica</i>	****	Siberian squill, scilla	Hyacinthaceae/Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Sempervivum sp.</i>	***	Hens & Chicks, houseleek	Crassulaceae	perennial
<i>Solidago sp.</i>	***	Golden Rod	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Stachys byzantina</i>	****	Lambs Ear	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	**	Comfrey	Boraginaceae	perennial
<i>Symplocarpos foetidus</i>	***	Skunk Cabbage	Araceae	perennial
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	****	Common Tansy	Asteraceae/Compositae	perennial
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	****	Germander	Lamiaceae/Labiatae	perennial
<i>Thalictrum sp.</i>	****	Meadow Rue	Ranunculaceae	perennial
<i>Thelyptens noveboracensis</i>	****	New York fern, Tapering fern	Thelypteridaceae	perennial
<i>Thymus sp.</i>	****	Thyme	Labiatae/Lamiaceae	perennial
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	***	Foam Flower	Saxifragaceae	perennial
<i>Tradescantia sp</i>	****	Spiderwort	Commelinaceae	perennial
<i>Tricyrtis hirta</i>	***	Toad lily	Convallariaceae/Liliaceae	perennial
<i>Trillium sp.</i>	***	Trillium	Liliaceae/Trilliaceae	perennial
<i>Tulipa sp.</i>	*	Tulip	Liliaceae	bulb
<i>Verbascum sp.</i>	***	Mullein, nettle	Scrophulariaceae	perennial
<i>Veronica sp</i>	***	Speedwell, veronica	Scrophulariaceae	perennial
<i>Vinca minor</i>	***	Myrtle, periwinkle, vinca	Apocynaceae	gc
<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>	**	Wisteria	Leguminosae/Papilionaceae	vine
<i>Yucca filimentosa</i>	****	Yucca	Agavaceae	perennial

Please remember the following general rules:

- 1. No plant is completely deer resistant**
- 2. Depending on the deer herd in your area, their tastes may be different than the herd a mile away.**
- 3. The stronger smelling the plant, the less likely deer are to eat it.**
- 4. The more pubescence (hairs of the leaves) the more deer resistant plants are.**

